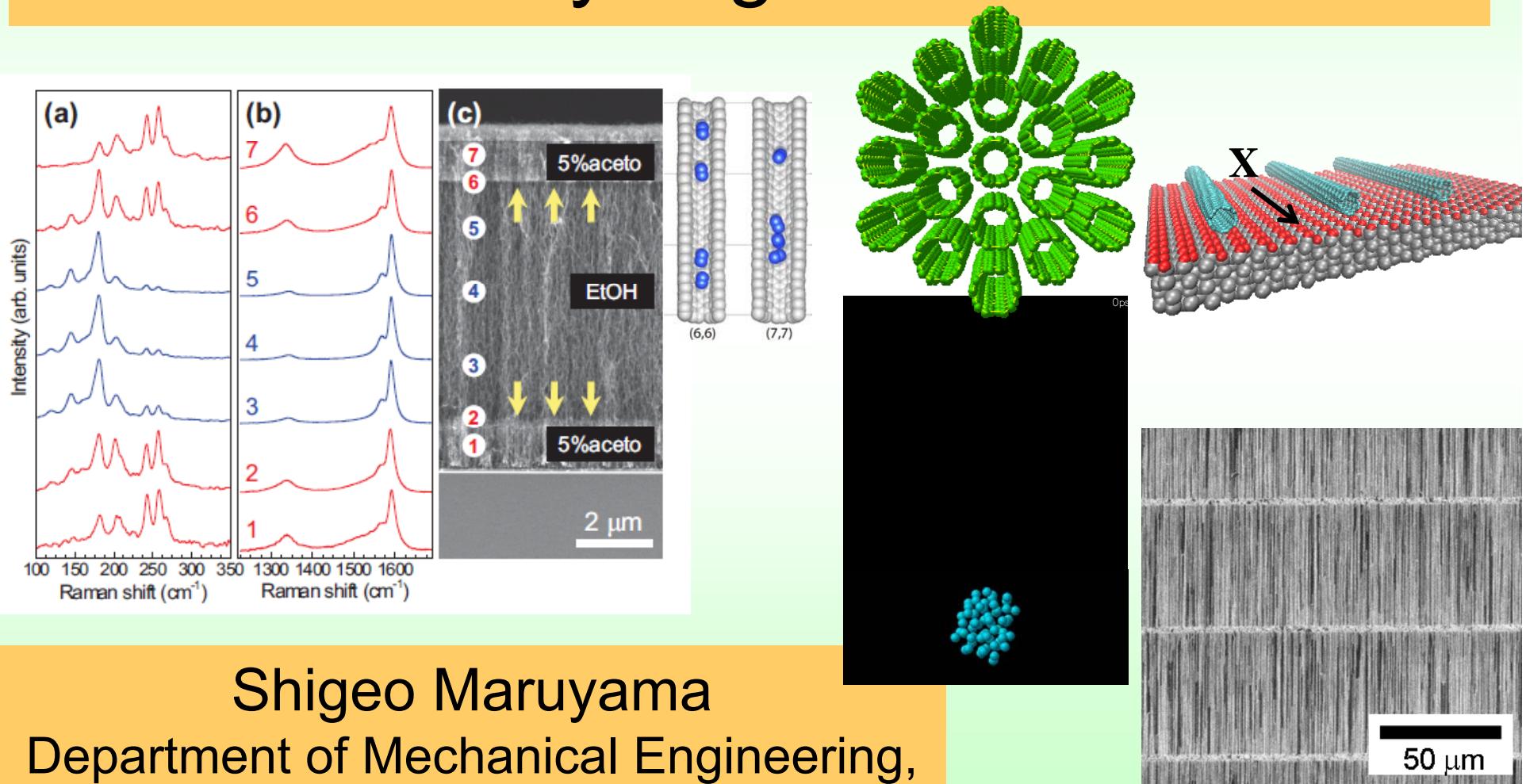


# Nitrogen Incorporated Vertically Aligned SWNTs



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The University of Tokyo

# Carbon Nanotube and Nano-Therm. Lab.

Feb. 15, 2012



Professor: 1(0); Associate Professor: 1(0); Lecturer: 1(1); Assistant Professor: 1(0);  
Technician: 1(0); Secretary: 2(0),  
PD: 4(3); D3: 2(1); D2: 4(3); D1: 5(4); M2: 8(1); M1: 5(1); B4: 7(0); Total: 43(14)  
[China: 5, Korea: 3, India: 2, Thailand:1, US: 1, UK: 1, Austria:1]

Ops

# th Process with Co

80 ns

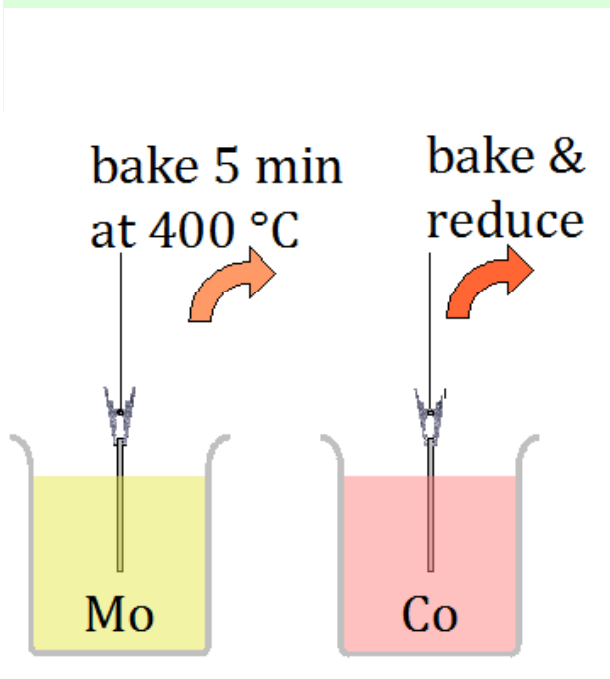
126 ns



## Octopus Growth

( $m=60, n=6, 1600\text{ K}$ )

# ACCVD Directly on Surfaces (Dip-Coat)

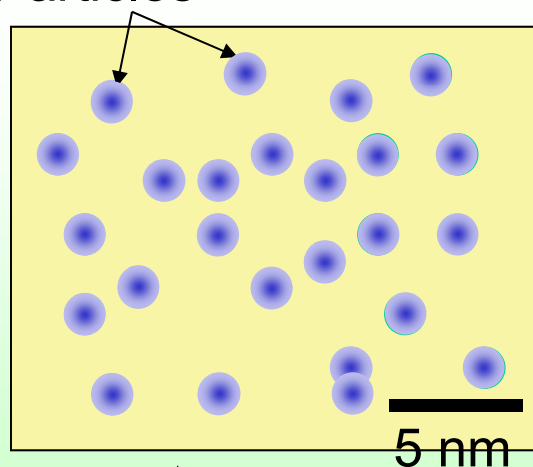


10 min soak  
& 4 cm/min

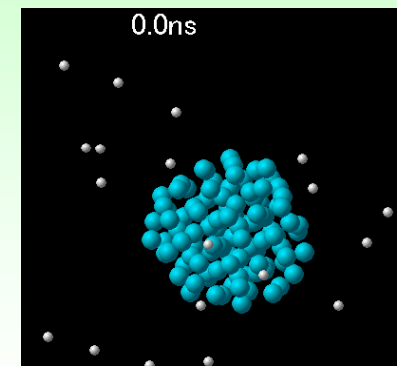
Mo/Co 0.01wt %  
Ethanol Solution  
 $(CH_3COO)_2Mo$   
 $(CH_3COO)_2Co-4H_2O$

Heat up to 800 °C  
in Ar/H<sub>2</sub> (3 % H<sub>2</sub>)

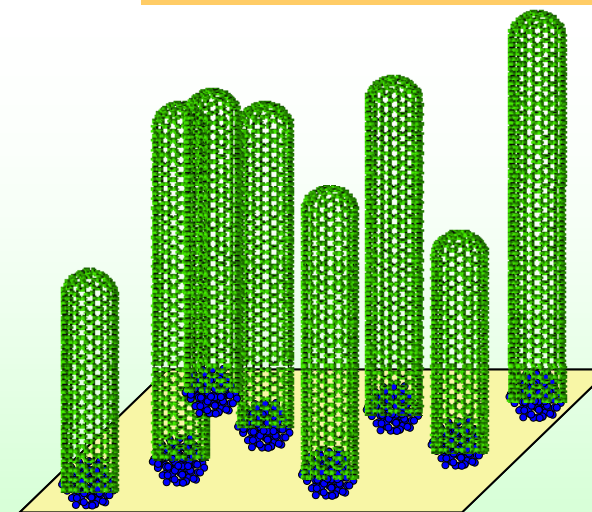
1.5 nm Metal  
Particles



Si or Quartz Substrate



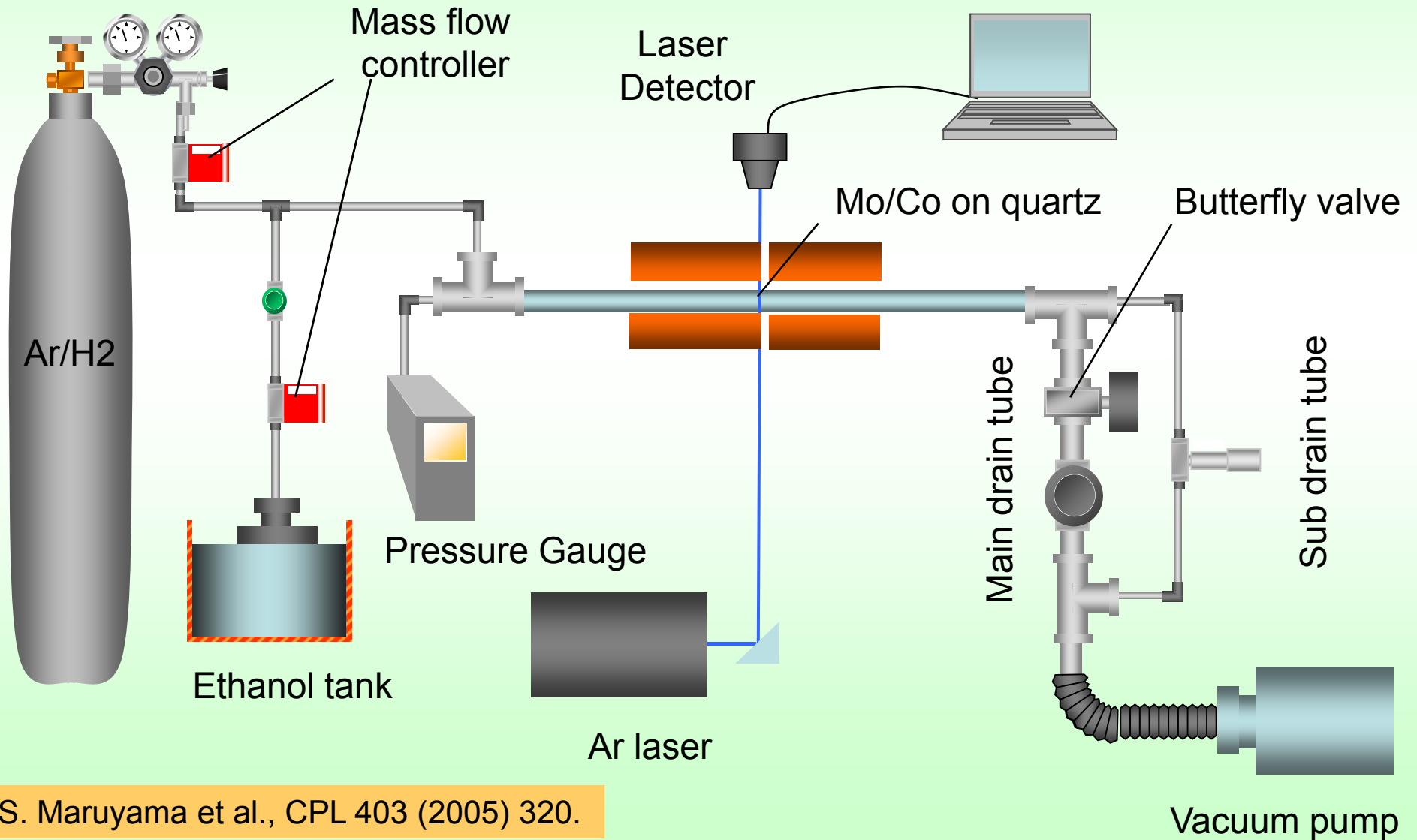
Y. Shibuta et al.,  
CPL 382(2003)381.



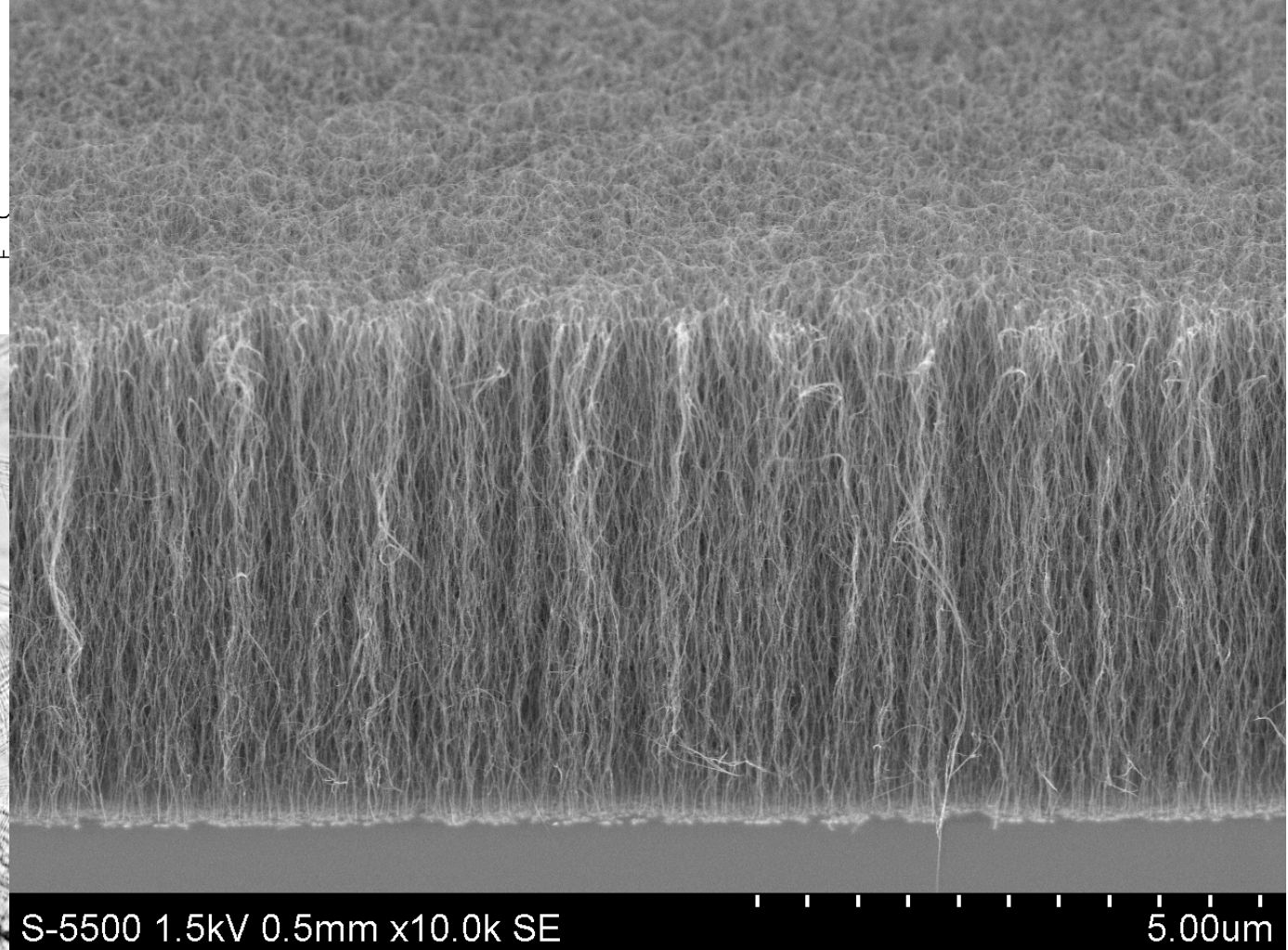
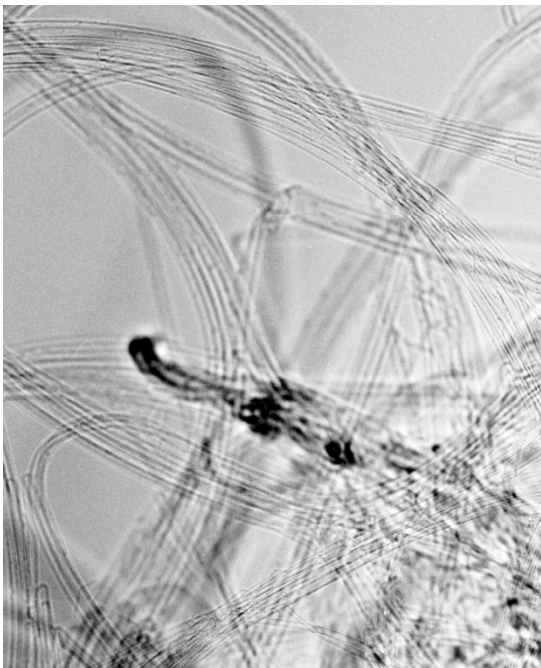
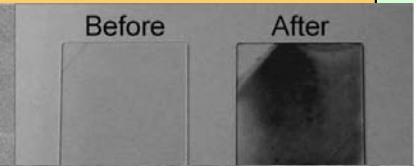
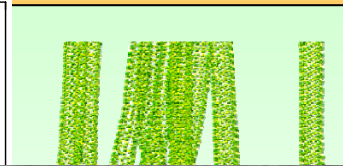
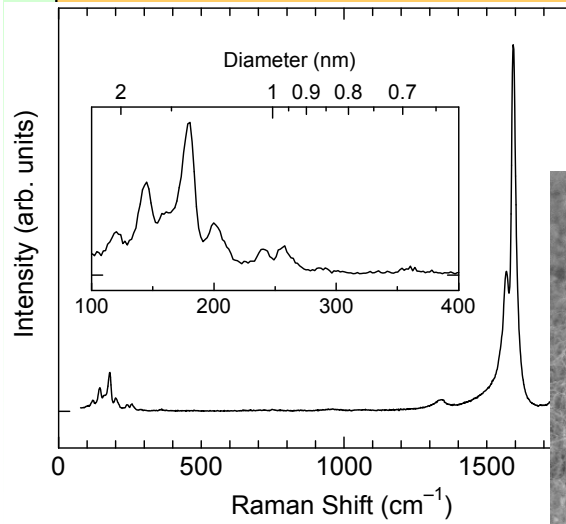
bundle.pv

Y. Murakami et al.,  
Chem. Phys. Lett., 377(2003)49.

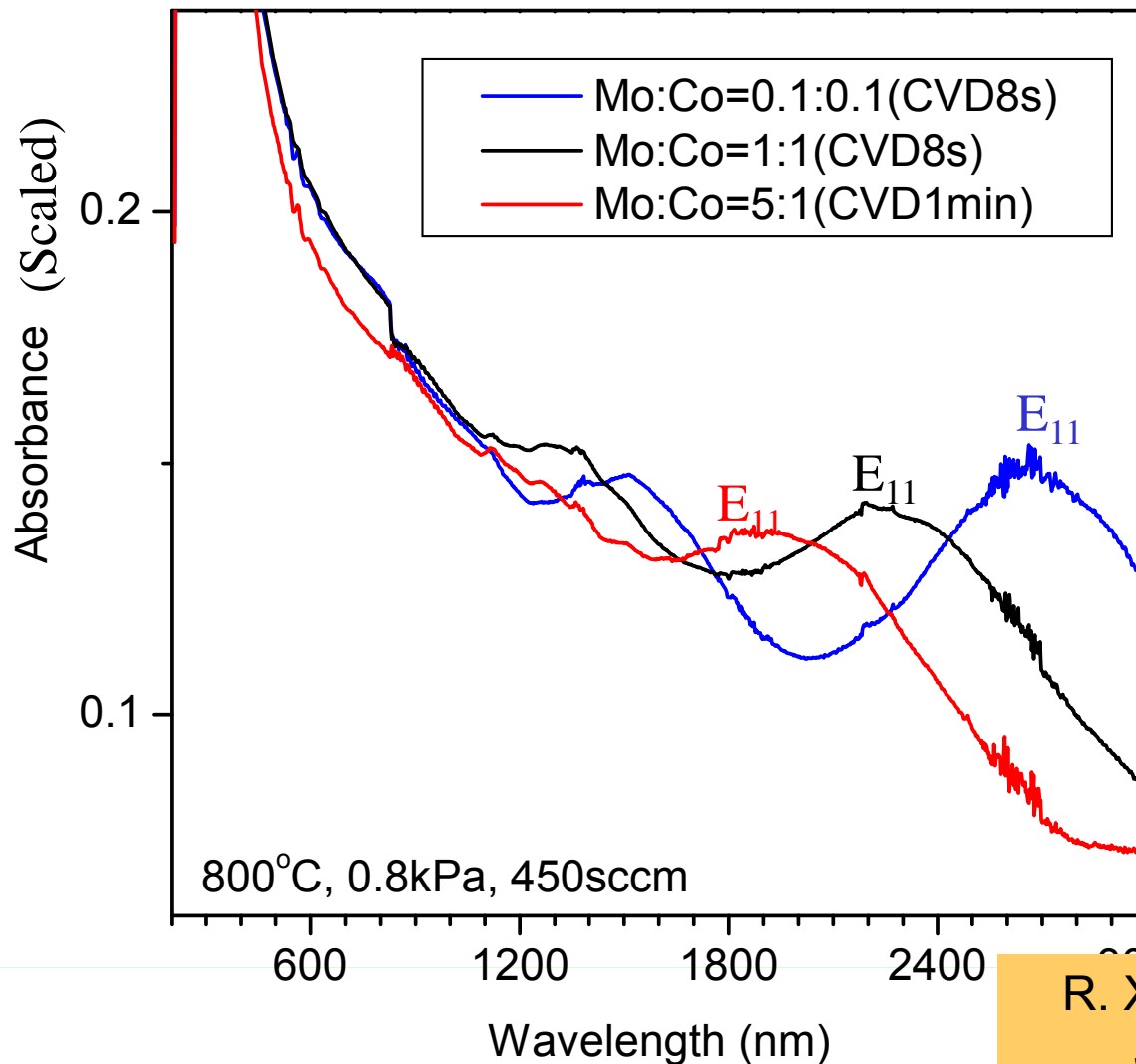
# ACCVD Apparatus



# Vertically Aligned SWNTs on Quartz Substrate

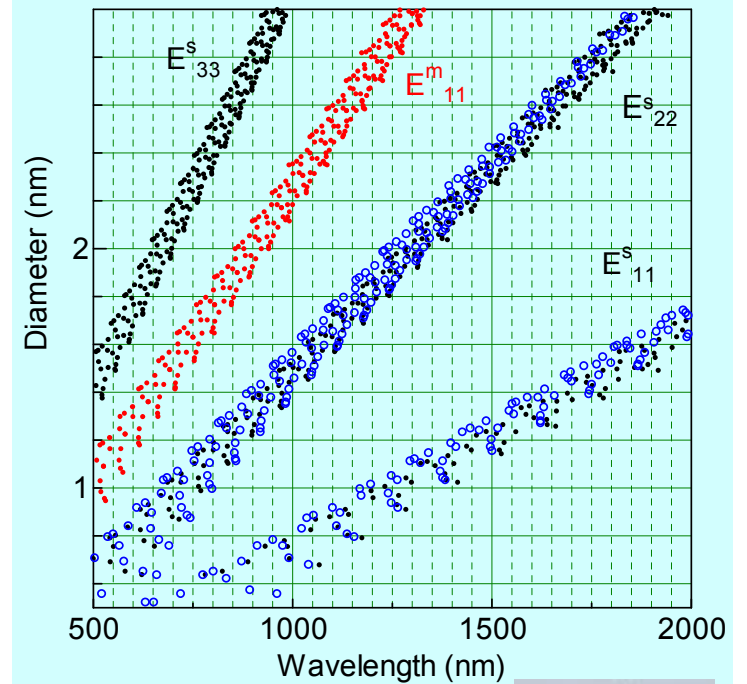


# Control of Diameter



## Weisman's Empirical

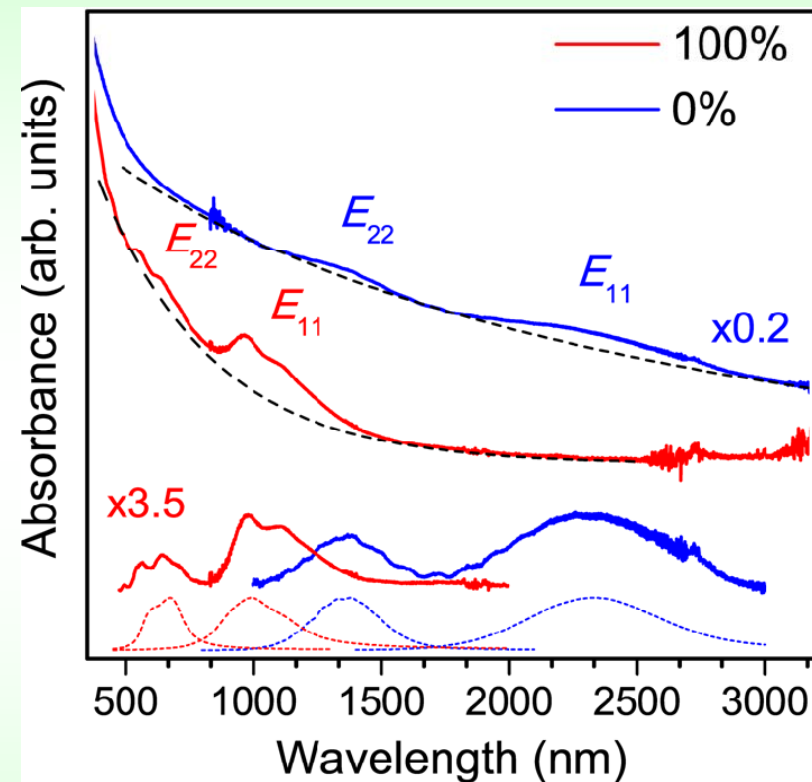
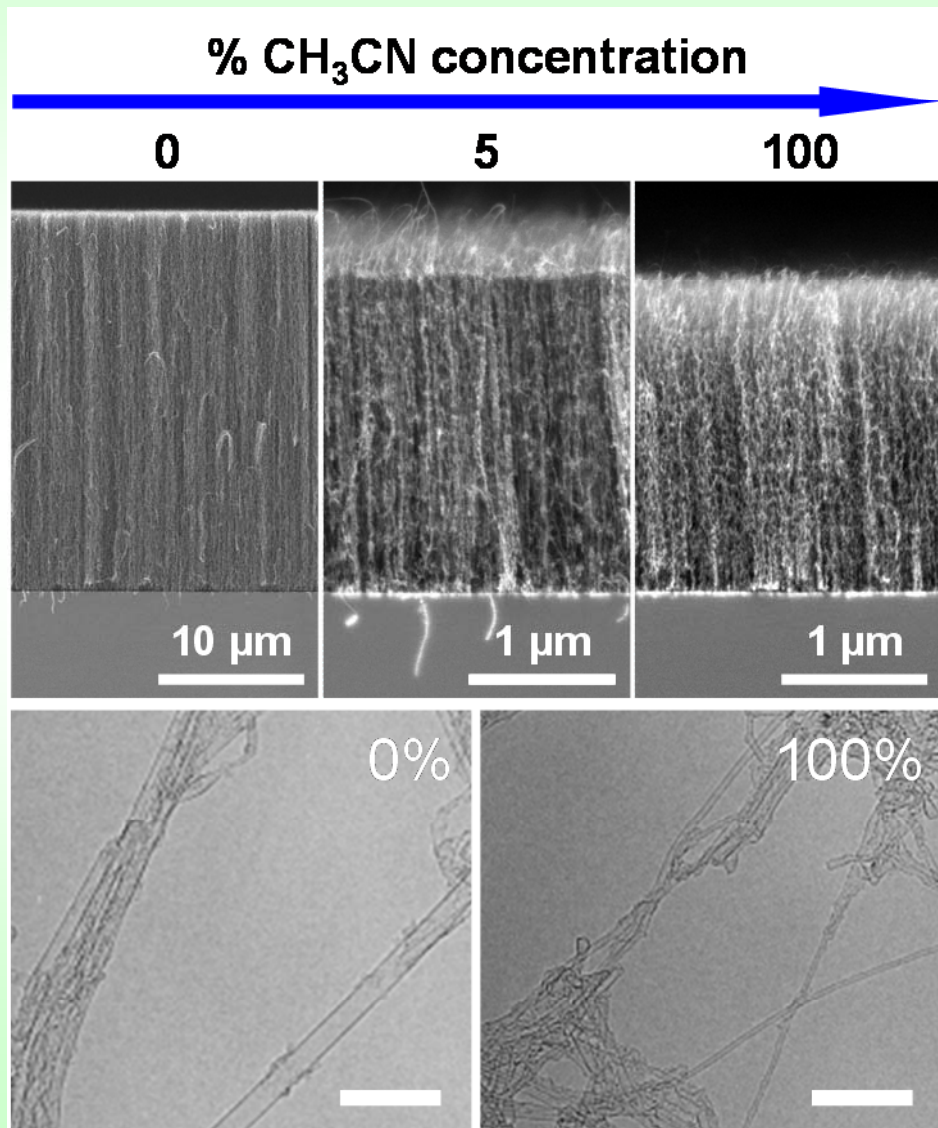
Final Kataura Plot by R. Saito



Rong Xiang

R. Xiang, E. Einarsson, Y. Murakami,  
J. Shiomi, S. Chiashi, Z. Tang,  
S. Maruyama, ACS Nano, 6 (2012) 7472.

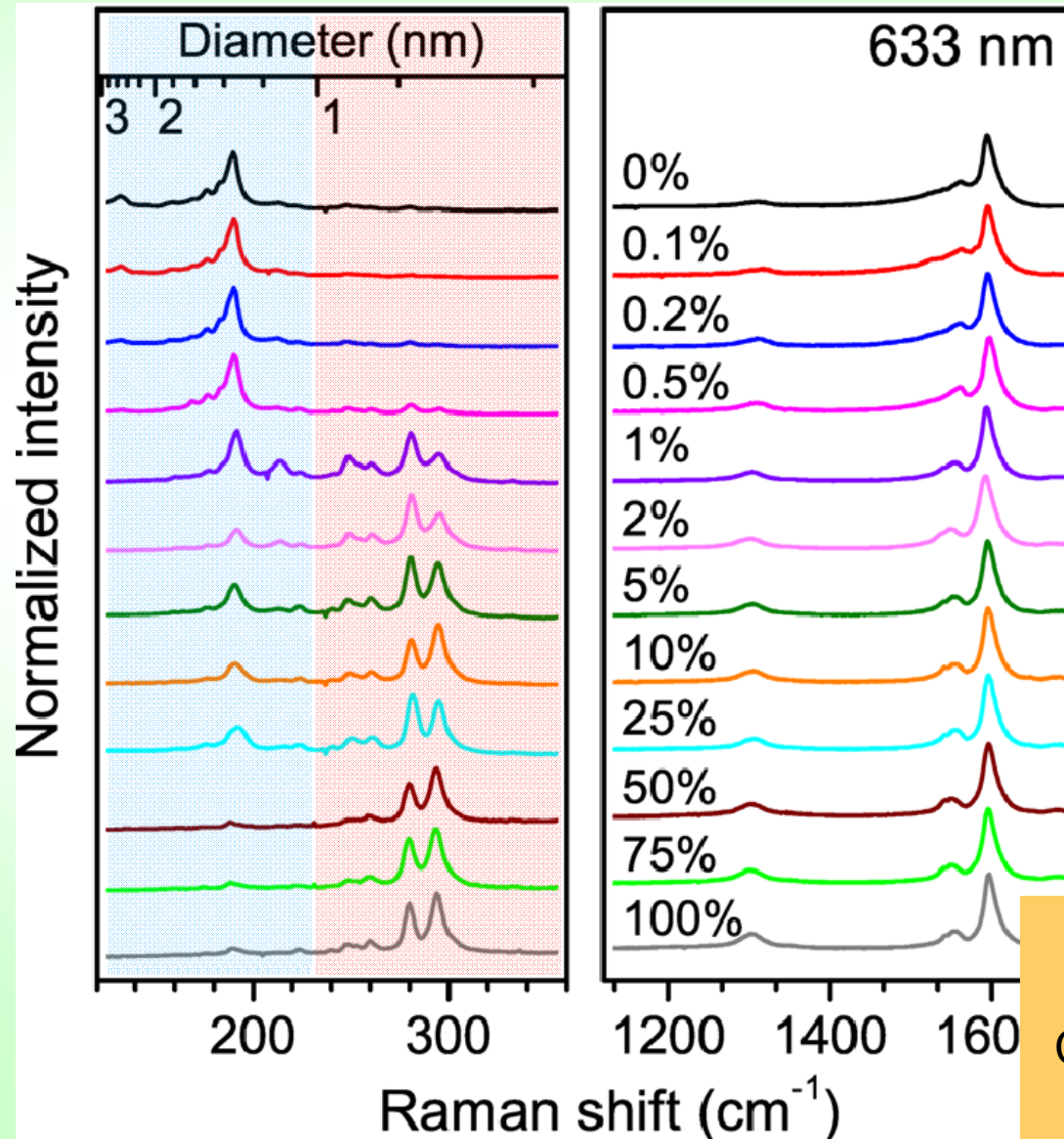
# Growth of VA-SWNTs from Ethanol and Acetonitrile



T. Thurakitsee, C. Kramberger, P. Zhao, S. Aikawa, S. Harish, S. Chiashi, E. Einarsson, S. Maruyama, Carbon, 50 (2012) 2635.

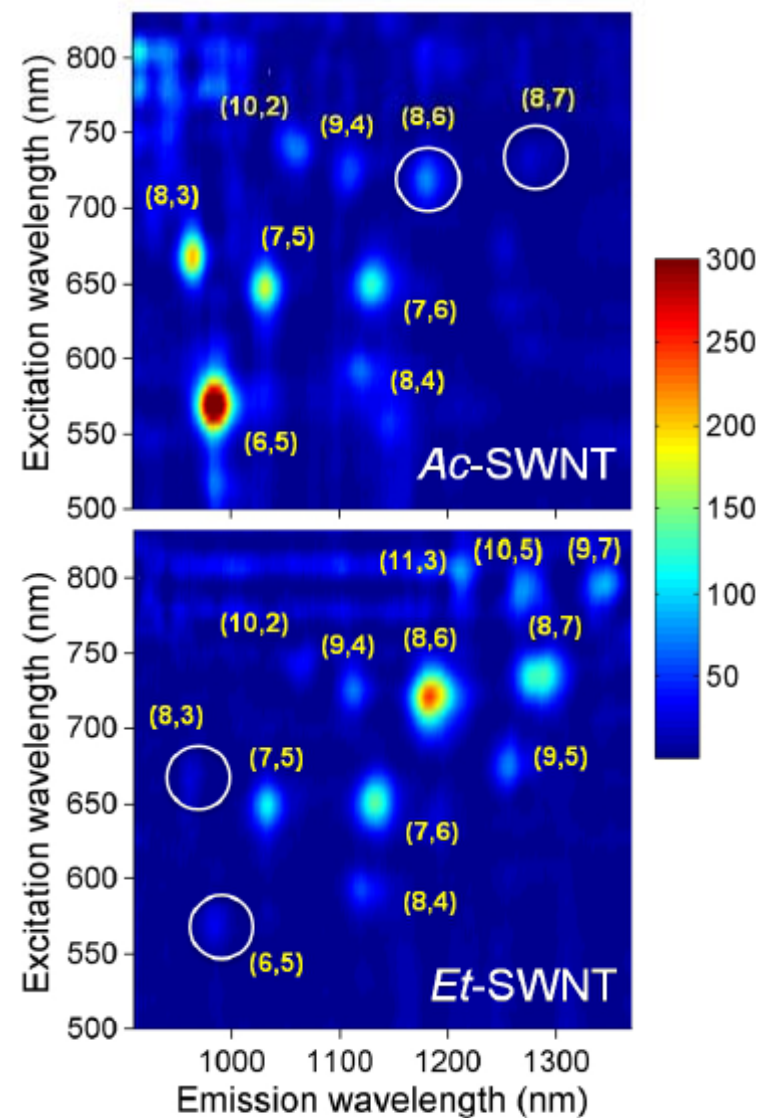
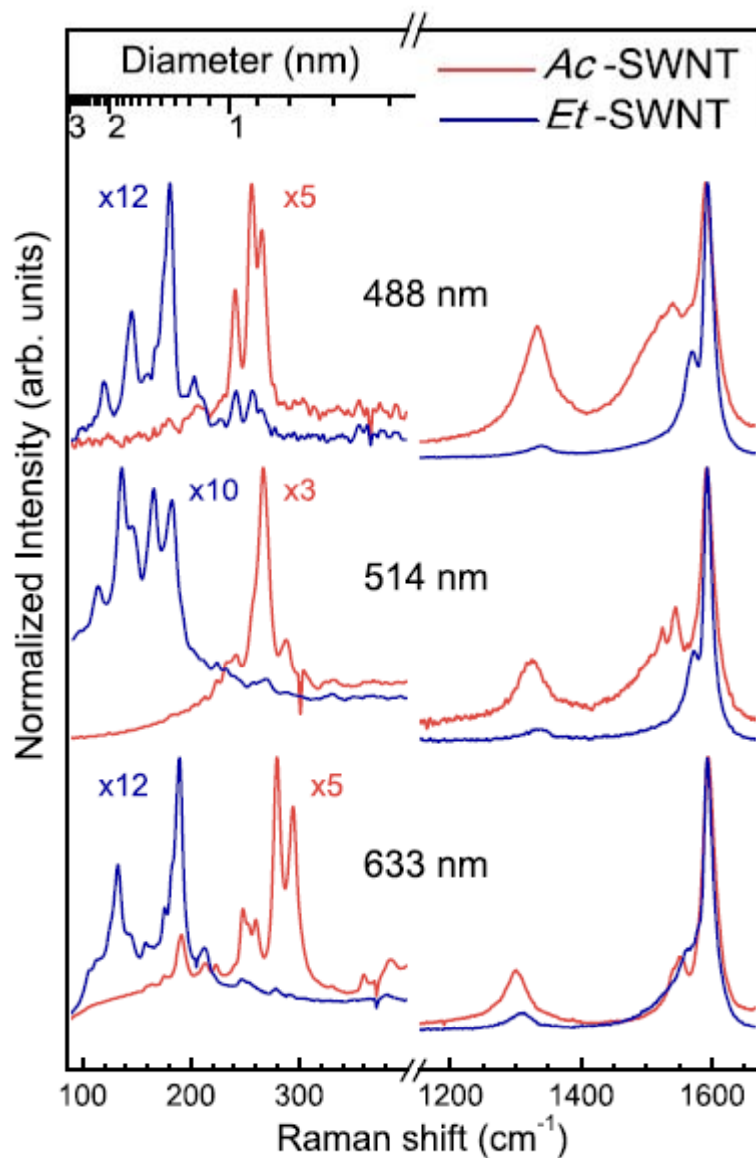


# Raman of VA-SWNTs from Ethanol and Acetonitrile

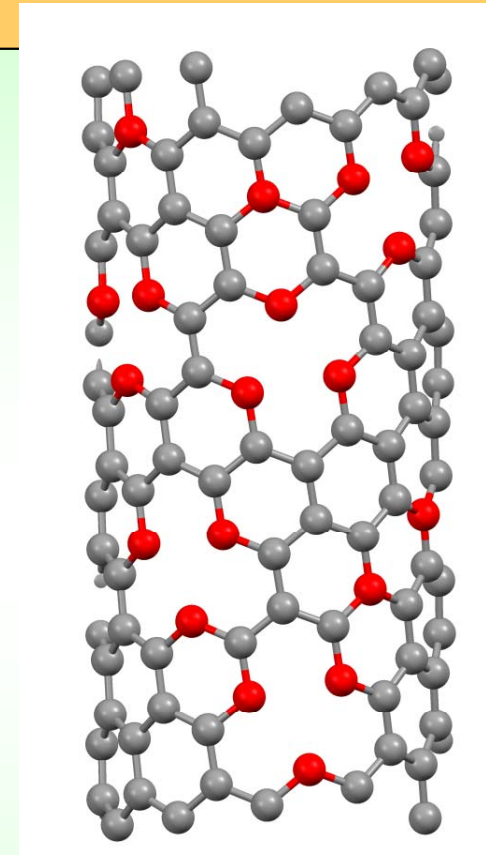
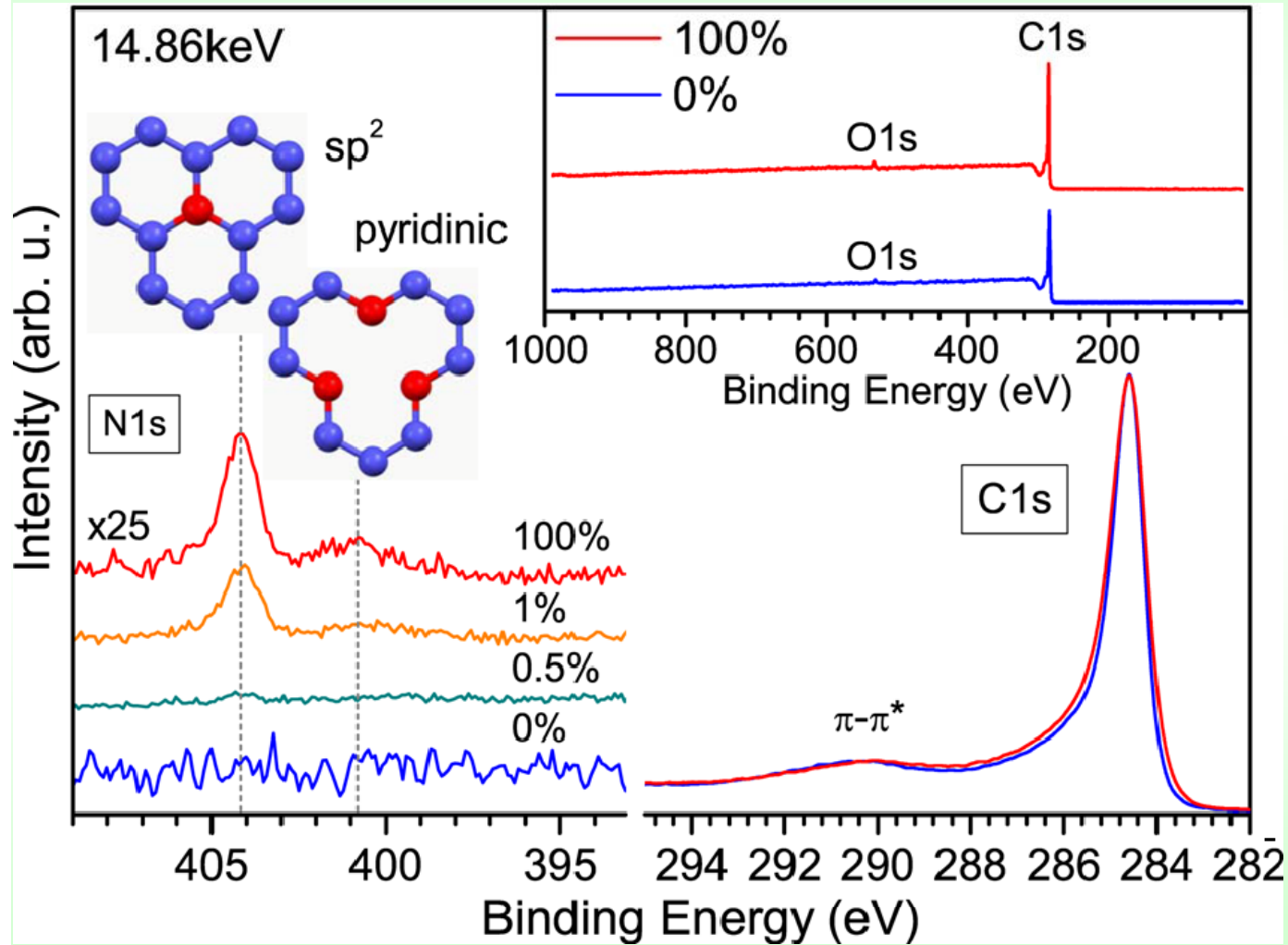


T. Thurakitsee, C. Kramberger, P. Zhao, S. Aikawa, S. Harish, S. Chiashi, E. Einarsson, S. Maruyama, Carbon, 50 (2012) 2635.

# Chirality Distribution



# XPS Proof of Doping



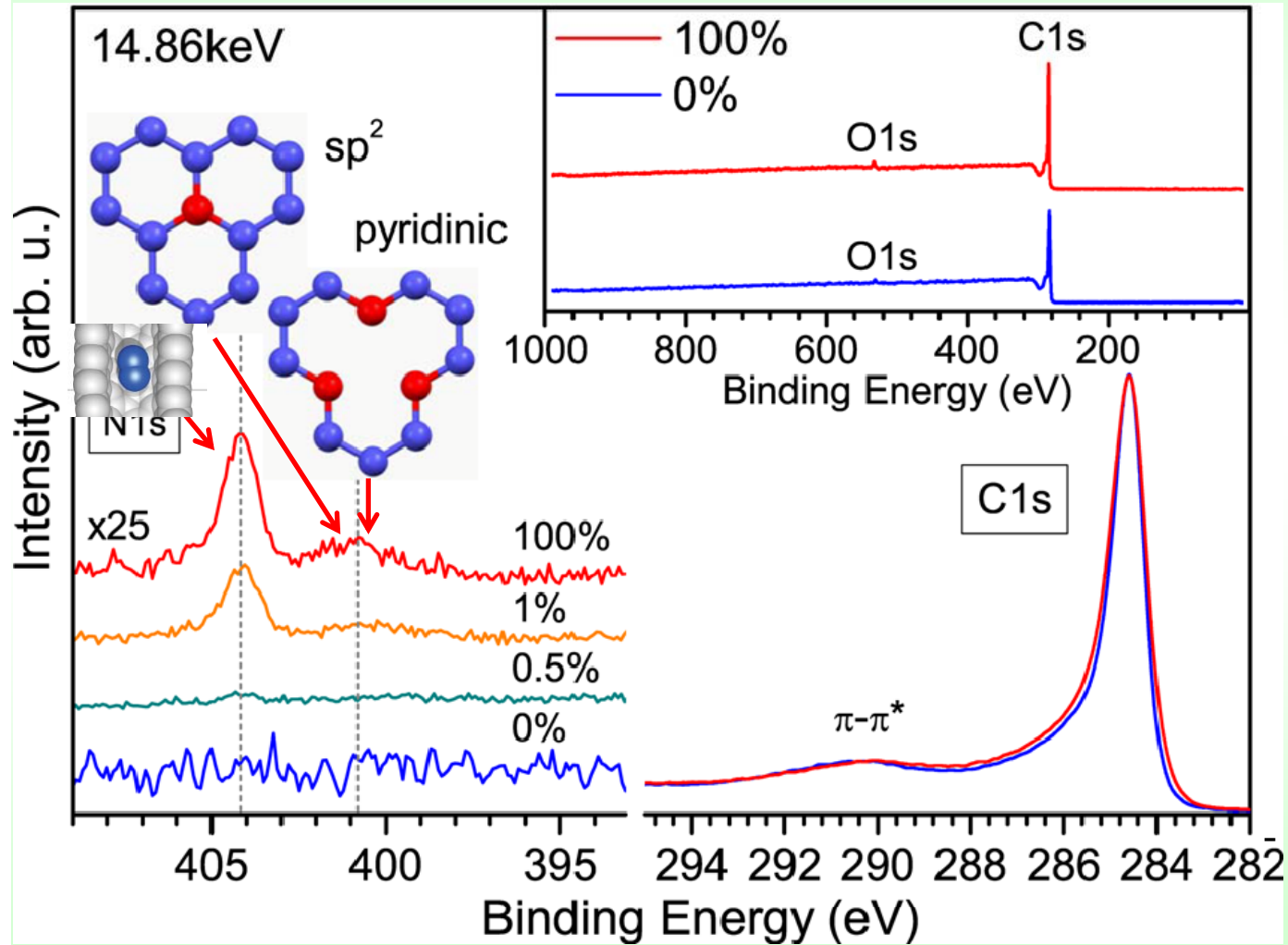
With pure acetone-triirile

Graphitic  $sp^2$  N  $\approx$  1 at.% \*\*\*

- Pyridinic N  $\approx$  0.2 at.%

T. Thurakitserree, C. Kramberger, P. Zhao, S. Aikawa, S. Harish, S. Chiashi, E. Einarsson, S. Maruyama, Carbon, 50 (2012) 2635.

# XPS Proof of Doping



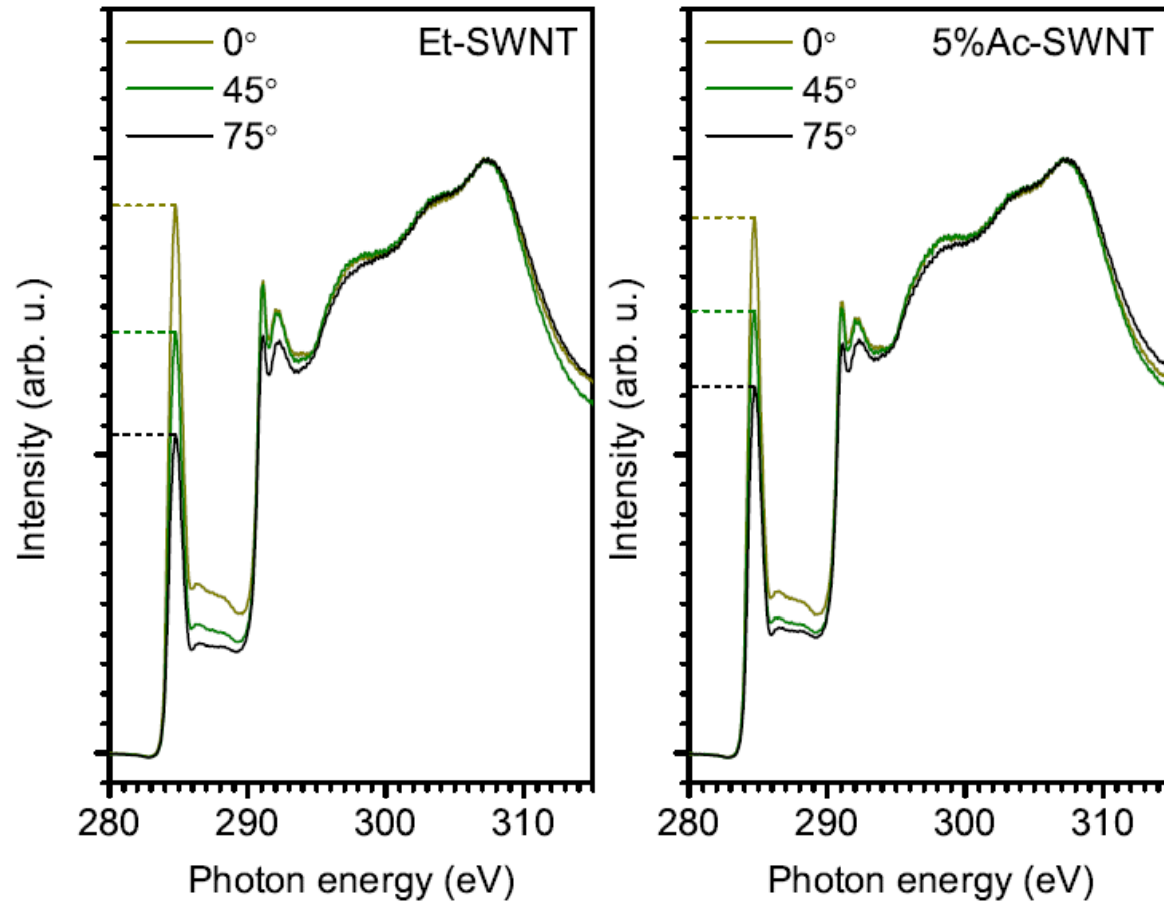
With pure acetontirile

Graphitic  $sp^2$  N  $\approx$  1 at.% \*\*\*

- Pyridinic N  $\approx$  0.2 at.%

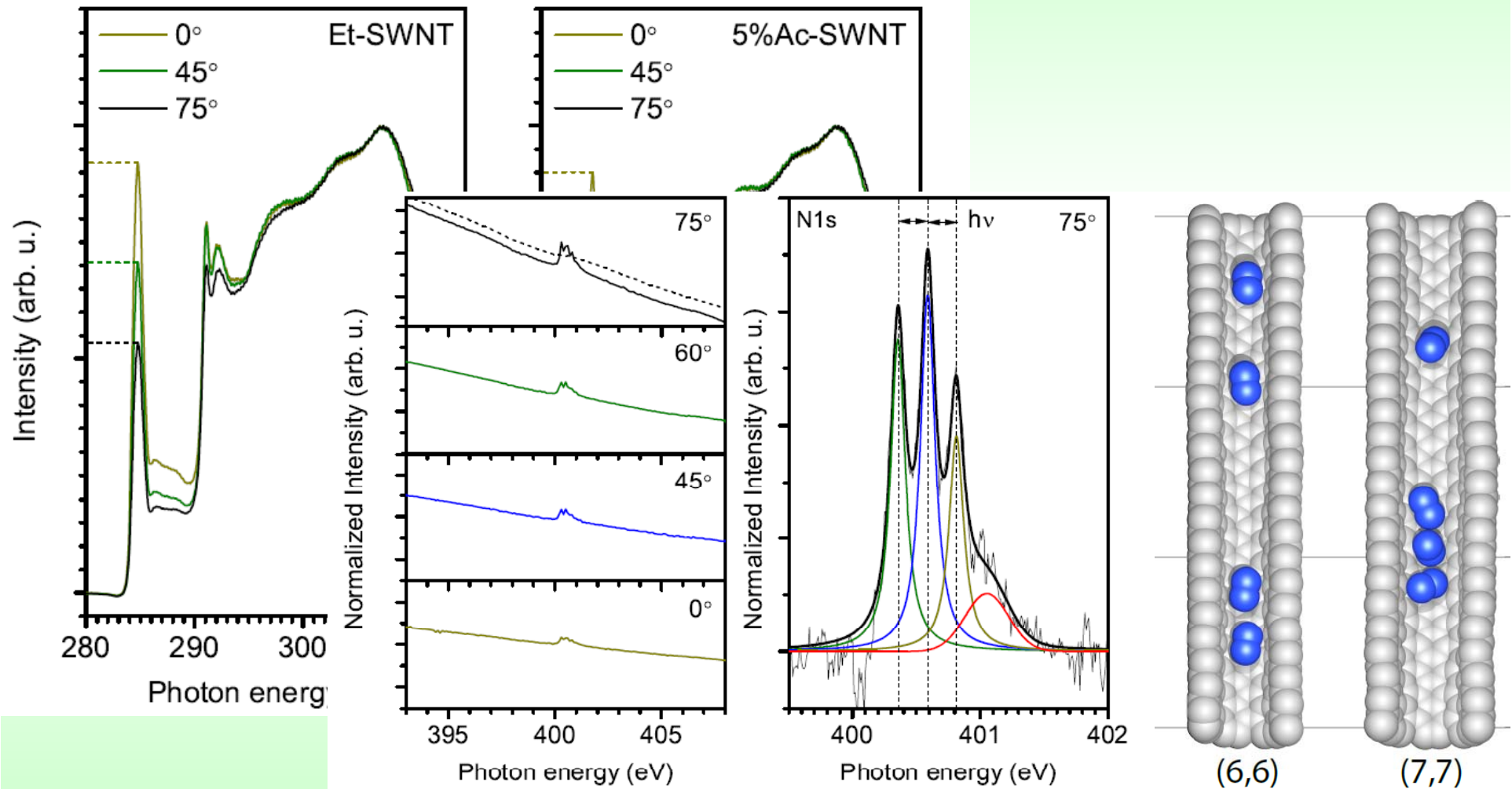
T. Thurakitserree, C. Kramberger, P. Zhao, S. Aikawa, S. Harish, S. Chiashi, E. Einarsson, S. Maruyama, Carbon, 50 (2012) 2635.

# NEXAFS shows Aligned N<sub>2</sub> molecules



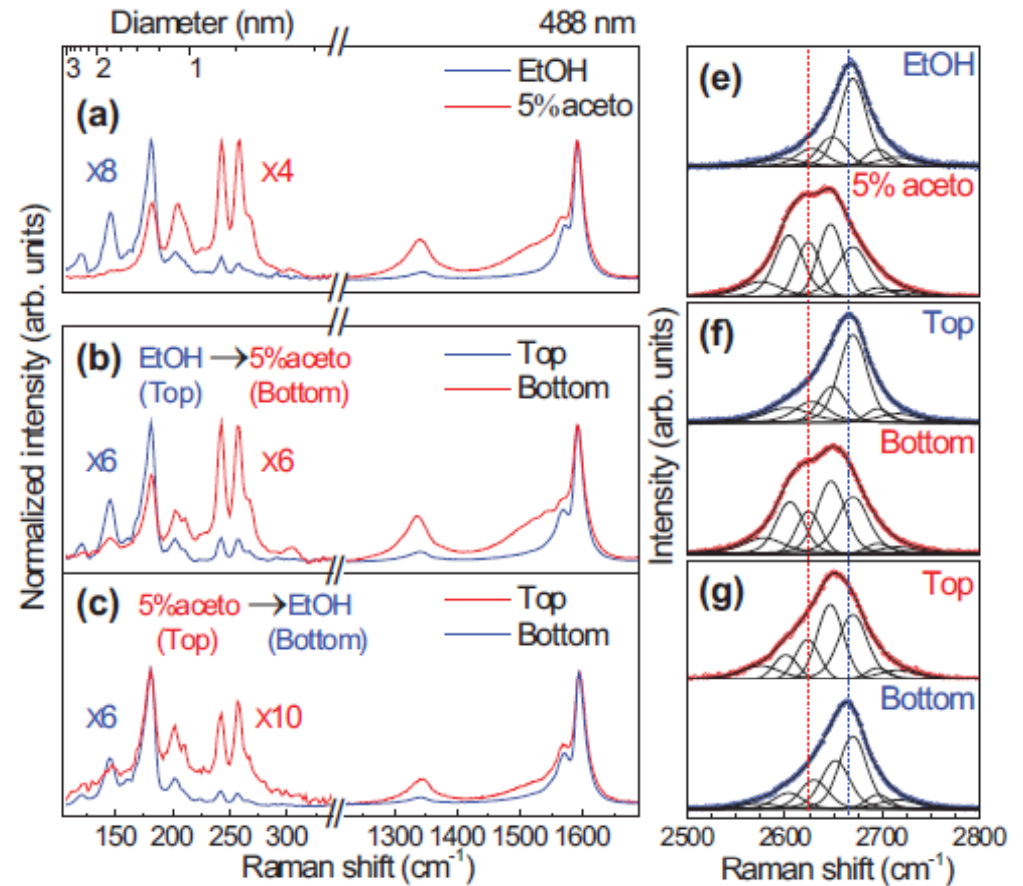
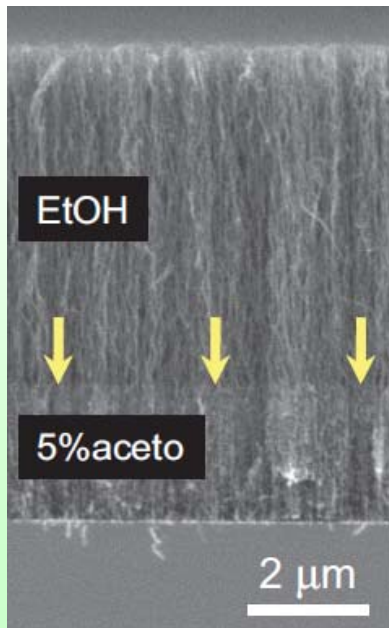
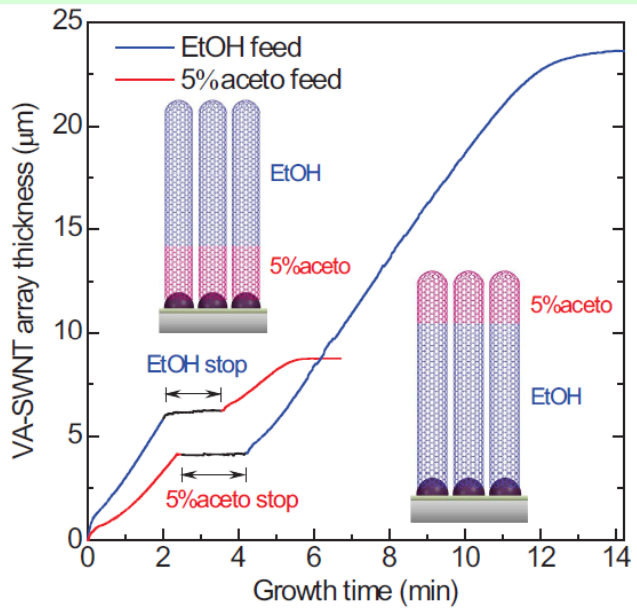
C. Kramberger, T. Thurakitserree, H. Koh, Y. Izumi, T. Kinoshita, E. Einarsson, S. Maruyama, submitted (2012).

# NEXAFS shows Aligned N2 molecules



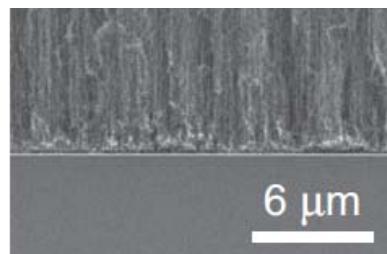
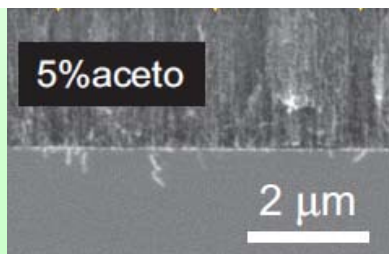
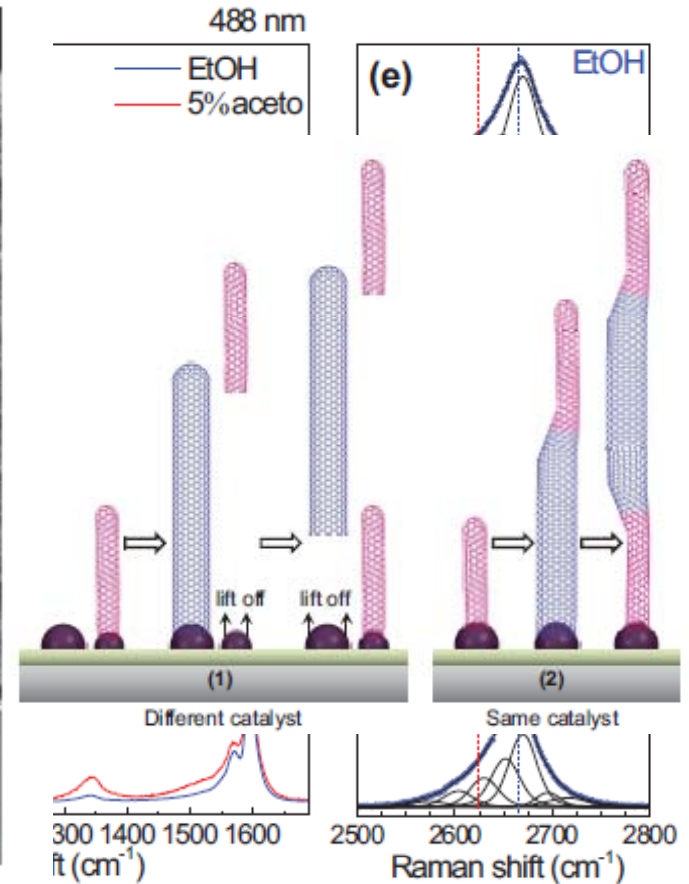
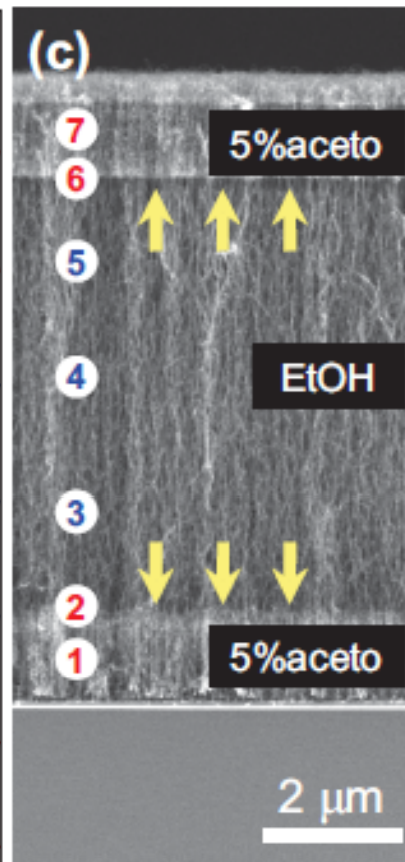
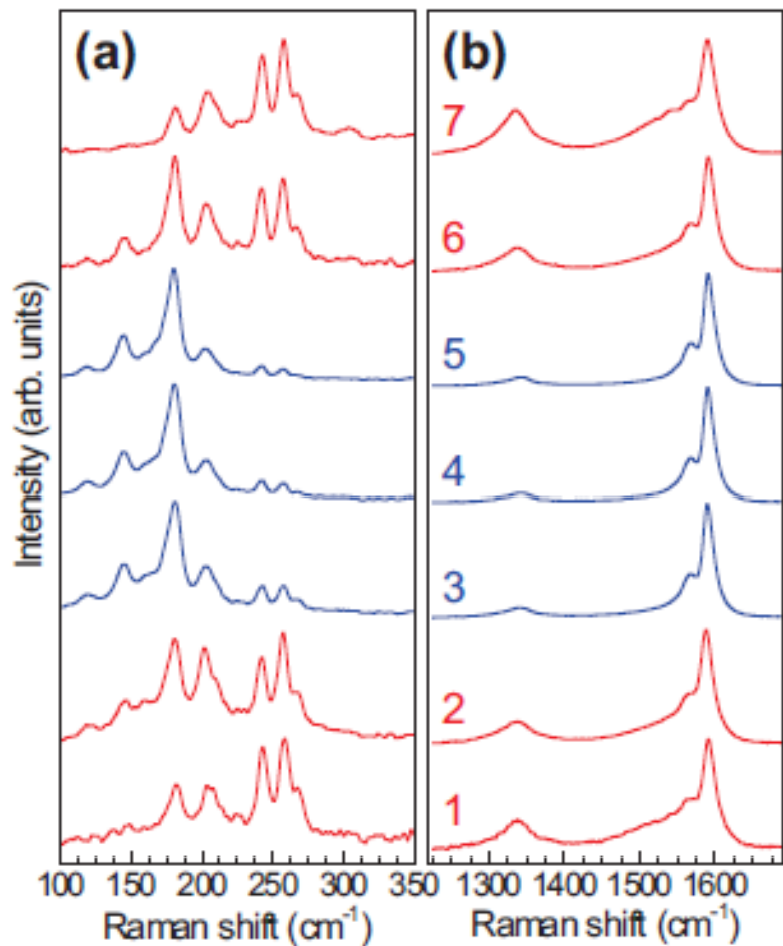
C. Kramberger, T. Thurakitserree, H. Koh, Y. Izumi, T. Kinoshita, E. Einarsson, S. Maruyama, submitted (2012).

# Multi-Step Growth



T. Thurakitseree et al., to be submitted (2012).

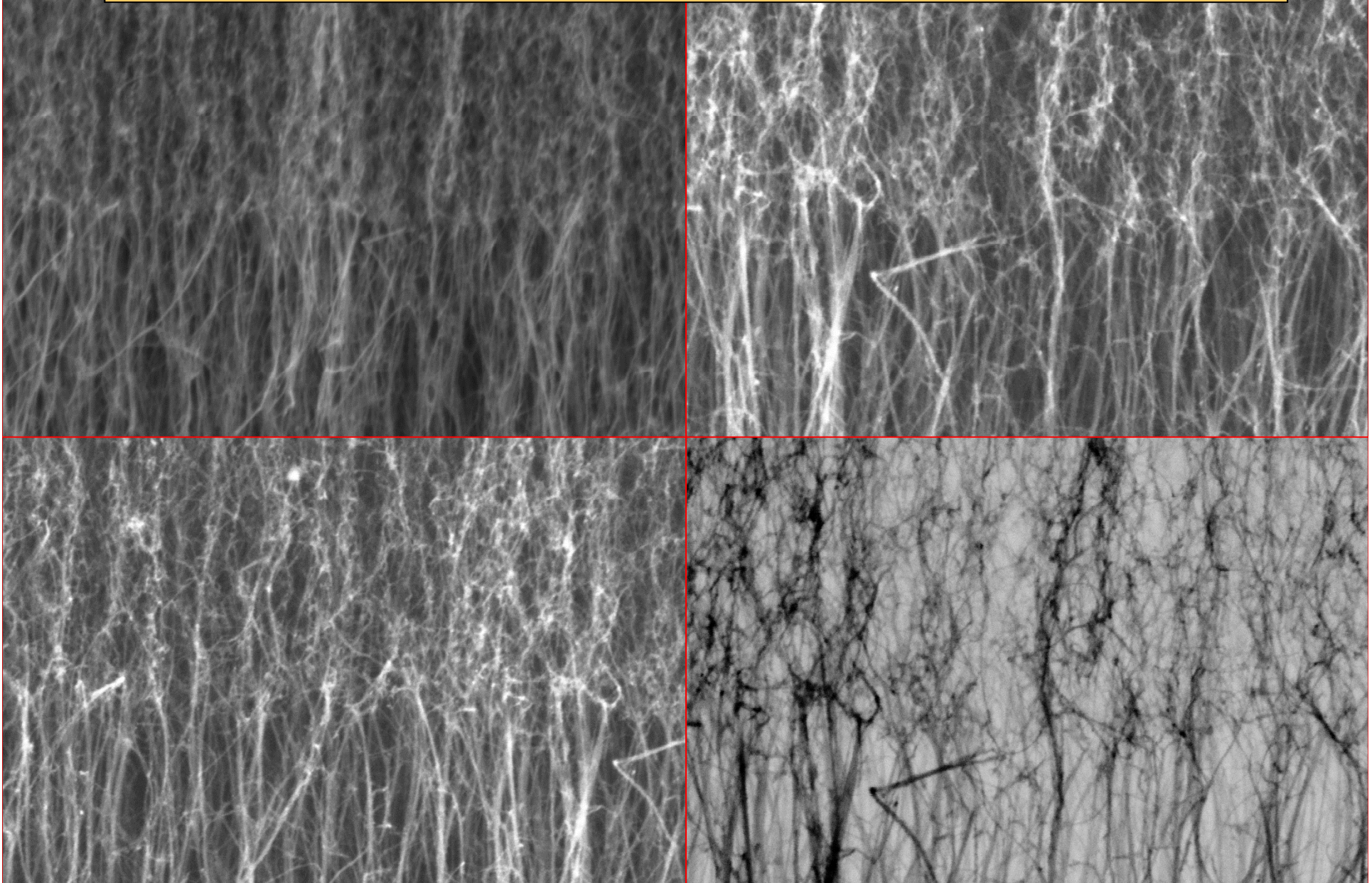
# Multi-Step Growth



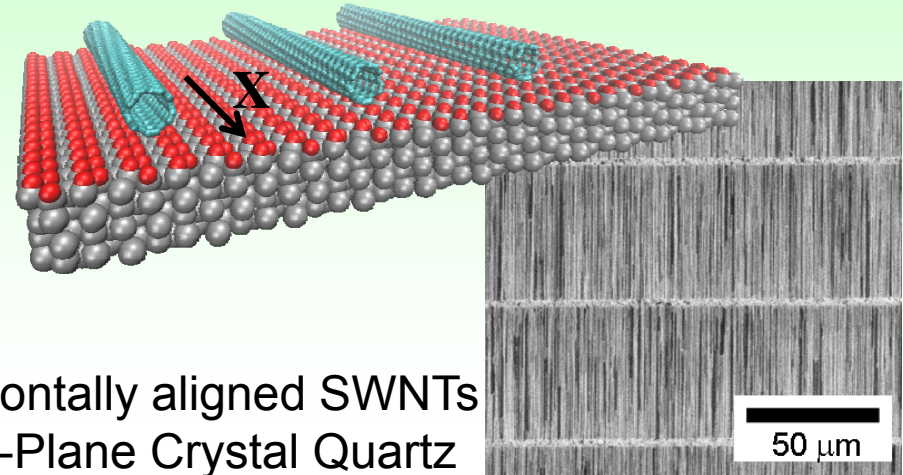
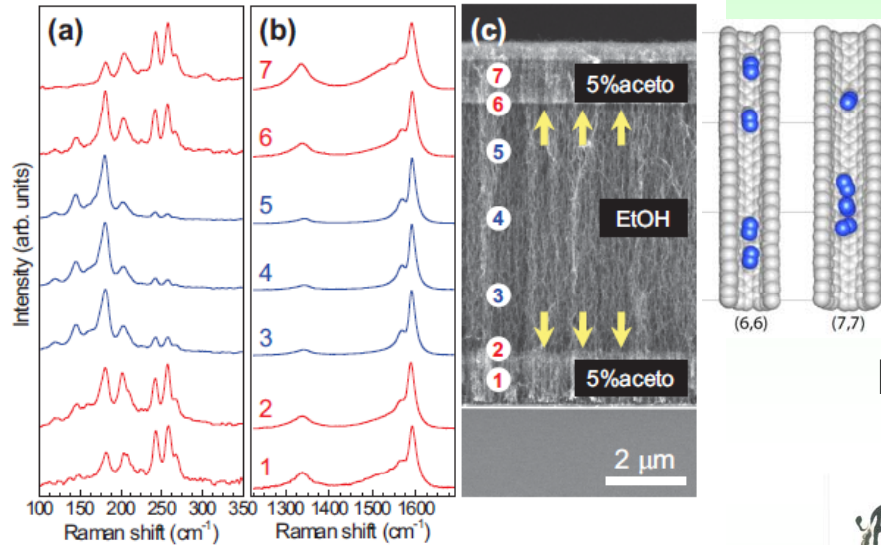
T. Thurakitseree et al., to be submitted (2012).



# Interface between 5%aceto-EtOH VA-SWNTs

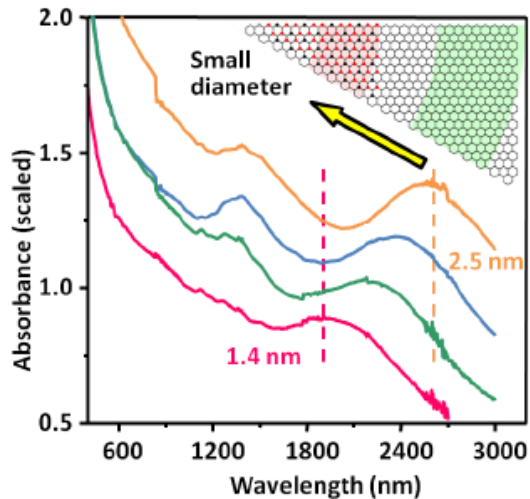


# Summary



Horizontally aligned SWNTs on R-Plane Crystal Quartz

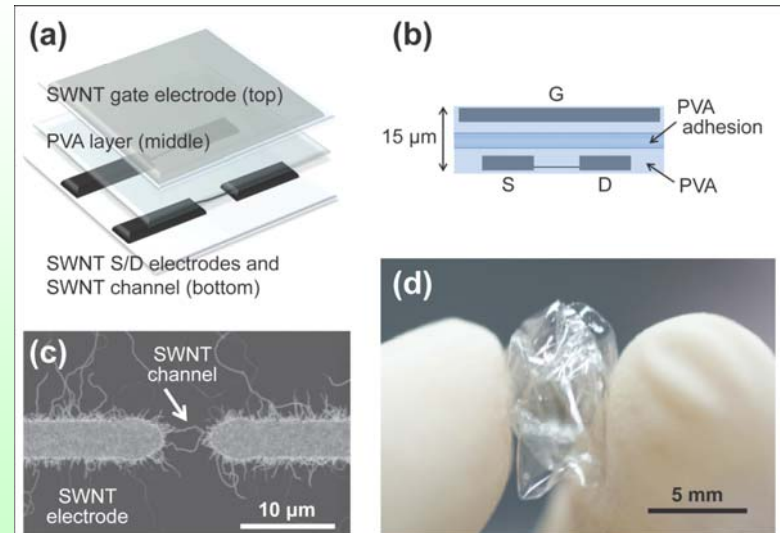
N<sub>2</sub> inside VA-SWNT with D < 1 nm



Diameter Control of VA-SWNT



Octopus Growth



Transparent flexible all CNT FET